

Extracellular Matrices and Cell Adhesion Molecules

Midkine Enhances Early Stages of Collagen Gel Contraction

Y. Sumi, H. Muramatsu, K. Hata, M. Ueda,
and T. Muramatsu 247**Muscles, Cell Motility, and Cytoskeleton**

Analysis of Conformational Changes at the Unique Loop Adjacent to the ATP Binding Site of Smooth Muscle Myosin Using a Fluorescent Probe

S. Maruta, J. Saitoh, and T. Asakura 199

Functional Consequences of the Deletion Mutation Δ Glu160 in Human Cardiac Troponin TK. Harada, F. Takahashi-Yanaga,
R. Minakami, S. Morimoto, and I. Ohtsuki 263**Receptors and Signal Transduction**

Purification of a 72-kDa Protein-Tyrosine Kinase from Rat Liver and Its Identification as Syk: Involvement of Syk in Signaling Events of Hepatocytes

S. Tsuchida, S. Yanagi, R. Inatome, J. Ding,
P. Hermann, T. Tsujimura, N. Matsui, and
H. Yamamura 321**Cell Death**

Midkine Rescues Wilms' Tumor Cells from Cisplatin-Induced Apoptosis: Regulation of Bcl-2 Expression by Midkine

M. Qi, S. Ikematsu, K. Ichihara-Tanaka,
S. Sakuma, T. Muramatsu, and
K. Kadomatsu 269**Tumor Cell Biology**

Colocalization of GP125/DC98 with Tropomyosin Isoforms at the Cell-Cell Adhesion Boundary

T. Shishido, M. Ohkawa, A. Itoh, T. Enomoto,
Y. Hashimoto, and T. Masuko 253**Molecular and Cellular Immunology**

Norepinephrine Stimulates Interleukin-6 mRNA Expression in Primary Cultured Rat Hepatocytes

B.D. Jung, K. Kimura, H. Kitamura,
K. Makondo, K. Okita, M. Kawasaki, and
M. Saito 205**BIOTECHNOLOGY****Bioactive Substances**

Enzymic Preparation of Protein G-Peroxidase Conjugates Catalysed by Transglutaminase

U. Bechtold, J.T. Otterbach, R. Pasternack,
and H.-L. Fuchsbauer 239**Glycotechnology**Crystallization and Preliminary X-Ray Diffraction Analysis of the Extracellular Domain of the Cell Surface Antigen CD38 Complexed with Ganglioside
*Rapid Communication*M. Kukimoto, O. Nureki, M. Shirouzu,
T. Katada, Y. Hirabayashi, H. Sugiya,
S. Furuyama, S. Yokoyama, and
M. Hara-Yokoyama 181

CONTENTS Rearranged According to Subject Categories, Vol. 127, No. 2

JB REVIEW

- Essential Roles of Carbohydrate Signals in Development, Immune Response, and Tissue Functions, as Revealed by Gene Targeting T. Muramatsu 171

BIOCHEMISTRY

Physiological Chemistry

- Difference in Mechanism between Glyceraldehyde- and Glucose-Induced Insulin Secretion from Isolated Rat Pancreatic Islets S. Taniguchi, M. Okinaka, K. Tanigawa, and I. Miwa 289

Biomolecular Structures

- Cocrystallization of a Mutant Aspartate Aminotransferase with a C5-Dicarboxylic Substrate Analog: Structural Comparison with the Enzyme-C4-Dicarboxylic Analog Complex S. Oue, A. Okamoto, T. Yano, and H. Kagamiyama 337

Glycobiology and Carbohydrate Biochemistry

- Influenza A Virus-Binding Activity of Glycoglycerolipids of Aquatic Bacteria K. Nakata, C.-T. Guo, M. Matsufuji, A. Yoshimoto, M. Inagaki, R. Higuchi, and Y. Suzuki 191

Protein and Peptide Chemistry

- Roles of Functional Loops and the C-Terminal Segment of a Single-Stranded DNA Binding Protein Elucidated by X-Ray Structure Analysis T. Matsumoto, Y. Morimoto, N. Shibata, T. Kinebuchi, N. Shimamoto, T. Tsukihara, and N. Yasuoka 329

Enzymology

- Macrophage Protein Kinase C: Its Role in Modulating Membrane Microviscosity and Superoxide in Leishmanial Infection P. Chakraborty, D. Ghosh, and M.K. Basu 185

- Presence of Oxidized Protein Hydrolase in Human Cell Lines, Rat Tissues, and Human/Rat Plasma T. Fujino, T. Tada, T. Hosaka, M. Beppu, and K. Kikugawa 307

- Mechanistic Study of β -Xylosidase from *Trichoderma koningii* G-39 Y.-K. Li, H.-J. Yao, and I.-H. Pan 315

- Functional Analysis of Conserved Aspartate and Histidine Residues Located around the Type 2 Copper Site of Copper-Containing Nitrite Reductase K. Kataoka, H. Furusawa, K. Takagi, K. Yamaguchi, and S. Suzuki 345

Biochemistry of Proteolysis

- Caspases Cleave the Amino-Terminal Calpain Inhibitory Unit of Calpastatin during Apoptosis in Human Jurkat T Cells M. Kato, T. Nonaka, M. Maki, H. Kikuchi, and S. Imajoh-Ohmi 297

Analytical Biochemistry

- A Spectrophotometric Method for the Determination of Glycolate in Urine and Plasma with Glycolate Oxidase E. Maeda-Nakai and A. Ichiyama 279

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Translation

- Some Properties and the Possible Role of Intrinsic ATPase of Rat Liver 80S Ribosomes in Peptide Bond Elongation K. Ogata, R. Ohno, K. Terao, K. Iwasaki, and Y. Endo 221

Regulation of Gene Expression

- Role of Atf1 and Pap1 in the Introduction of the Catalase Gene of Fission Yeast *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* C.W. Nakagawa, K. Yamada, and N. Mutoh 233

CELL

Cell General

- Accumulation and Degradation in the Endoplasmic Reticulum of a Truncated ER-60 Devoid of C-Terminal Amino Acid Residues R. Urade, M. Kusunose, T. Moriyama, T. Higasa, and M. Kito 211

Differentiation, Development, and Aging

- Concentration of mRNA for the Natriuretic Peptide Receptor-C in Hypertrophic Chondrocytes of the Fetal Mouse Tibia *Rapid Communication* Y. Yamashita, K. Takeshige, A. Inoue, S. Hirose, A. Takamori, and H. Hagiwara 177